

PAHO UPDATES

- **In the Region of the Americas**, an additional 71,287 cases and 3,386 deaths were reported in the past 24 hours, representing a 2% relative increase in cases and a 2% relative increase in deaths, compared to the previous day.
- Countries reporting the highest numbers of **new cases** ($\geq 1,000$) compared with the previous day are: **the United States of America** (23,046 additional cases, 1% increase), **Brazil** (22,765 additional cases, 2% increase), **Chile** (6,290 additional cases, 3% increase), **Mexico** (5,662 additional cases, 4% increase), **Peru** (3,480 additional cases, 1% increase), **Colombia** (3,171 additional cases, 6% increase), and **Argentina** (1,958 additional cases, 6% increase).
- Compared to the previous day, one country/territory reported a $\geq 10\%$ relative increase in cases: **French Guiana** (12%).
- The **United States of America** accounts for 52% of all cases and 55% of all deaths, and **Brazil** accounts for 23% of all cases and 22% of all deaths, for the Region of the Americas. Combined, these two countries account for 78% of **all cases** and 77% of **all deaths** currently reported in the Region of the Americas.
- Countries reporting the highest numbers of **new deaths** (≥ 100) are **Brazil** (1,238 additional deaths, 3% increase), the **United States of America** (733 additional deaths, 1% increase), **Mexico** (667 additional deaths, 3% increase), **Chile** (252 additional deaths, 7% increase), and **Peru** (204 additional deaths, 3% increase).
- Compared to the previous day, the following countries/territories have a **relative increase in deaths** $> 5\%$: **Suriname** (17%, 1 additional death) and **Chile** (6%, 226 additional death).
- The **pooled crude case-fatality estimate** (the number of reported deaths divided by the reported cases) **in the Region of the Americas is 5.2%** (median country-specific estimate: 3.1%; IQR: 0.9% - 7.0%).

GLOBAL

8,456,727

cases

521,973

deaths

215

countries/areas/territories

PAHO

4,163,813

cases

215,903

deaths

54

countries/areas/territories

Table 1: Cumulative cases, deaths & crude case fatality rate (CFR%) among PAHO countries/territories with $\geq 10,000$ cumulative cases.

Country/Territory	Cases	Deaths	CFR(%)
United States	2,172,212	118,205	5.4%
Brazil	978,142	47,748	4.9%
Peru	244,388	7,461	3.1%
Chile	231,393	4,093	1.8%
Mexico	165,455	19,747	11.9%
Canada	100,220	8,300	8.3%
Colombia	60,217	1,950	3.2%
Ecuador	49,731	4,156	8.4%
Argentina	37,510	954	2.5%
Dominican Republic	25,068	647	2.6%
Panama	23,351	475	2.0%
Bolivia	21,499	697	3.2%
Guatemala	11,868	449	3.8%
Honduras	10,739	343	3.2%

GLOBAL UPDATES FROM LAST 24 HOURS

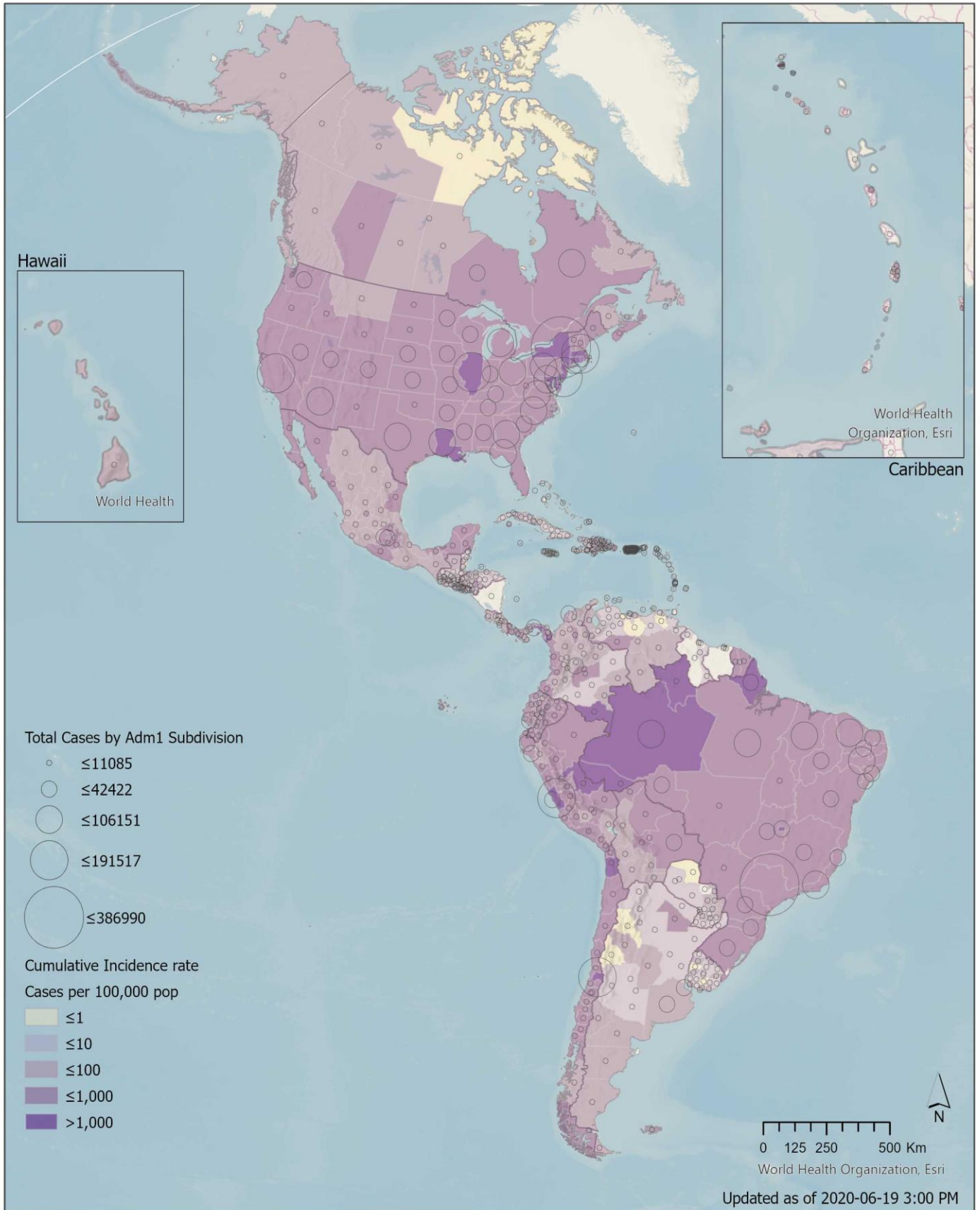
From WHO's summary concerning COVID-19:

- 181,459 new confirmed cases from 154 countries/territories/areas. **Chile, Brazil, United States of America, India, Russian Federation, Pakistan, Saudi Arabia, Mexico, Peru, South Africa** are the 10 countries reporting the highest number of new cases.
- 5,245 new deaths from 91 countries/territories/areas. **India, Brazil, Mexico, United States of America, India, Chile, Peru, the United Kingdom, Russian Federation, Iran (Islamic Republic of), and Pakistan** are the 10 countries reporting the highest number of new deaths.

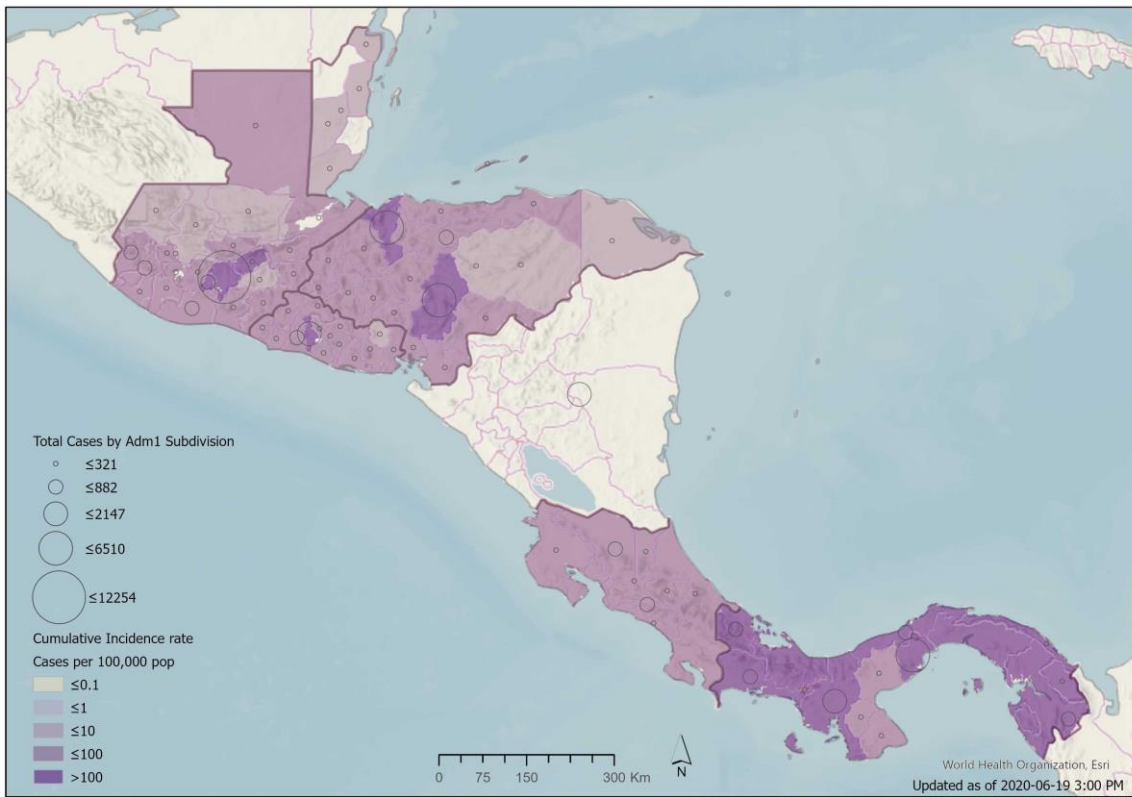
WHO HIGHLIGHTS

WHO - The hydroxychloroquine arm of the Solidarity Trial, which seeks to find an effective COVID19 treatment, is being stopped. The decision is based on evidence from the Solidarity Trial, the UK's Recovery trial and a Cochrane review of other evidence on hydroxychloroquine. [Data shows that hydroxychloroquine does not result in the reduction of mortality of hospitalised COVID-19 patients, when compared with standard of care.](#)

Map 1. Reported number of cumulative COVID-19 cases in the Region of the Americas and corresponding incidence rate (per 100,000 persons) by country/territory. As of 19 June 2020.

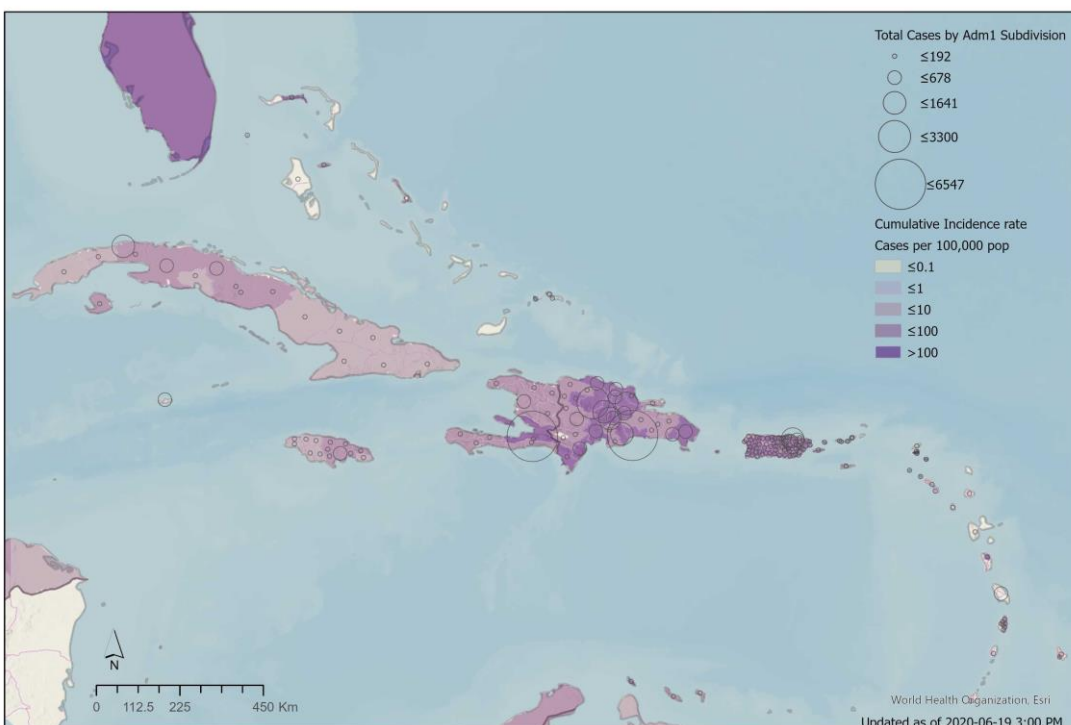


Map 2. Reported number of cumulative COVID-19 cases in the Central American sub-region and corresponding incidence rate (per 100,000 persons) by country/territory (sub-national level). As of 19 June 2020.



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Map 3. Reported number of cumulative COVID-19 cases in the Caribbean sub-region and corresponding incidence rate (per 100,000 persons) by country/territory (sub-national level). As of 19 June 2020.



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Cumulative COVID-19 cases and deaths reported by countries and territories in the Americas, as of 19 June 2020

Updated as of 3 PM

Sub-Region	Country/Territory	Cases	Deaths	Recovered	% Relative Increase in Cases	Transmission Type
North America	Canada	100,220	8,300	62,496	0%	Community transmission
	Mexico	165,455	19,747	123,095	4%	Community transmission
	United States of America (the)	2,172,212	118,205	598,862	1%	Community transmission
	Subtotal	2,437,887	146,252	784,453	1%	
Central America	Belize	22	2	17	0%	Sporadic cases
	Costa Rica	1,939	12	937	4%	Clusters of cases
	El Salvador	4,329	86	2,310	3%	Community transmission
	Guatemala	11,868	449	2,290	5%	Community transmission
	Honduras	10,739	343	1,179	4%	Community transmission
	Nicaragua	2,014	64	1,238	0%	Community transmission
	Panama	23,351	475	13,782	3%	Community transmission
Subtotal	54,262	1,431	21,753	4%		
South America	Argentina	37,510	954	11,851	6%	Community transmission
	Bolivia (the Plurinational State of)	21,499	697	4,320	4%	Community transmission
	Brazil	978,142	47,748	482,102	2%	Community transmission
	Chile	231,393	4,093	191,491	3%	Community transmission
	Colombia	60,217	1,950	22,680	6%	Community transmission
	Ecuador	49,731	4,156	24,446	1%	Community transmission
	Paraguay	1,336	13	741	0%	Community transmission
	Peru	244,388	7,461	131,190	1%	Community transmission
	Uruguay	850	24	814	0%	Clusters of cases
	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	3,484	28	835	3%	Community transmission
Subtotal	1,628,550	67,124	870,470	2%		
Caribbean and Atlantic Ocean Islands	Anguilla	3		3	0%	No Cases
	Antigua and Barbuda	26	3	22	0%	Clusters of cases
	Aruba	101	3	98	0%	No cases
	Bahamas (the)	104	11	74	0%	Clusters of cases
	Barbados	97	7	85	0%	Clusters of cases
	Bermuda	144	9	128	0%	Clusters of cases
	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius, and Saba	7		7	0%	No cases
	Cayman Islands	193	1	141	0%	Clusters of cases
	Cuba	2,305	85	2,037	0%	Clusters of cases
	Curacao	23	1	20	0%	Sporadic cases
	Dominica	18		18	0%	Clusters of cases
	Dominican Republic (the)	25,068	647	14,605	2%	Community transmission
	Falkland Islands (the) [Malvinas]	13		13	0%	No Cases
	French Guiana	1,969	5	840	12%	Community transmission
	Grenada	23		23	0%	Clusters of cases
	Guadeloupe	174	14	157	2%	Clusters of cases
	Guyana	183	12	102	0%	Clusters of cases
	Haiti	4,916	84	24	5%	Community transmission
	Jamaica	638	10	458	2%	Clusters of cases
	Martinique	221	14	98	0%	Clusters of cases
	Montserrat	11	1	8	0%	No Cases
	Puerto Rico	6,195	147		1%	Community transmission
	Saint Barthelemy	6		6	0%	No Cases
	Saint Kitts and Nevis	15		15	0%	No Cases
	Saint Lucia	19		18	0%	Sporadic cases
	Saint Martin	42	3	36	0%	Sporadic cases
	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	1		1	0%	No Cases
	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	29		26	0%	Sporadic cases
	Sint Maarten	77	15	62	0%	Sporadic cases
	Suriname	277	8	72	6%	Clusters of cases
Trinidad and Tobago	123	8	109	0%	Sporadic cases	
Turks and Caicos	12	1	10	0%	No Cases	
Virgin Islands (UK)	8	1	7	0%	No Cases	
Virgin Islands (US)	73	6	64	0%	Clusters of cases	
Subtotal	43,114	1,096	19,387	2%		
Total	4,163,813	215,903	1,696,063	2%		

Table notes on the next page

NOTES: Case and death counts may include both confirmed and probable classifications depending on the reporting Member State. Recovered counts as indicated and defined by reporting Member States. To date, rapid diagnostic tests (RDTs) are not recommended for use by WHO. Data is updated on a weekly basis for Guadeloupe, Martinique, Nicaragua, Saint Barthelemy, and Saint Martin.

United States of America: Case and death counts includes both confirmed and probable classifications, as published on the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (US CDC) website on 18 June (for data confirmed at 16:00 EST the previous day). Excludes counts for Guam, Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and the United States Virgin Islands. Source: <https://bit.ly/2WJN2dd>. Recovered counts as reported by state and territorial health authorities, available at the COVID Tracking Project <https://bit.ly/2ztbRC6>

Chile: Confirmed cases include both symptomatic and asymptomatic PCR-positive cases, as defined by Chile MoH. Recovered cases are calculated as the total number of cases minus active cases and deaths. Available at: <https://bit.ly/2KQ99Jw>.

Ecuador: Aggregated case total as reported by the Ecuador Ministry of Public Health (40,775 positive by RT-PCR + 8,956 by RDTs). To date, these RDTs are not recommended for use by WHO. The Ecuador Ministry of Public Health reports an additional 2,818 'probable deaths' under investigation that are not included in this table. Recovered counts are the sum of the recovered patients, hospital discharges, and epidemiological discharges as per the Ecuador Ministry of Public Health. Available at: <https://bit.ly/2RZtqjR>

Mexico: Recovered counts as reported by the Mexico MoH, as defined as all those positive for SARS-CoV-2 with a symptom onset date of more than 14 days, with no date of death, available at: <https://bit.ly/3blOdz0>

Peru: Aggregated case total as reported by the Peru MoH (58,473 by RT-PCR + 185,915 by RDTs). To date, these RDTs are not recommended for use by WHO.

Puerto Rico: Aggregated case total as reported by the Puerto Rico Department of Health (DoH); 1,499 were positive by RT-PCR and 4,696 were positive by serological tests. Total deaths include probable deaths. Available at: <https://bit.ly/2VvjksQ>