Global & Regional Update





3 PM WDC, 20 June 2020

PAHO UPDATES

- In the Region of the Americas, an additional 116,041 cases and 3,241 deaths were reported in the past 24 hours, representing a 3% relative increase in cases and a 2% relative increase in deaths, compared to the previous day.
- Countries reporting the highest numbers of new cases (≥ 1,000) compared with the previous day are: the United States of America (36,617 additional cases, 2% increase), Brazil (54,771 additional cases, 6% increase), Chile (5,355 additional cases, 2% increase), Mexico (5,030 additional cases, 3% increase), Peru (3,537 additional cases, 1% increase), Colombia (3,171 additional cases, 6% increase), and Argentina (2,060 additional cases, 5% increase).
- The United States of America accounts for 52% of all cases and 54% of all deaths, and Brazil accounts for 24% of all cases and 22% of all deaths, for the Region of the Americas. Combined, these two countries account for 76% of all cases and 76% of all deaths currently reported in the Region of the Americas.
- Countries reporting the highest numbers of new deaths (≥ 100) are Brazil (1,206 additional deaths, 3% increase), the United States of America (690 additional deaths, 1% increase), Mexico (647 additional deaths, 3% increase), Chile (202 additional deaths, 5% increase), and Peru (199 additional deaths, 3% increase).
- Compared to the previous day, the following countries/territories have a relative increase in deaths >/= 5%: Chile (5%, 202 additional deaths)
- The pooled crude case-fatality estimate (the number of reported deaths divided by the reported cases) in the Region of the Americas is 5.1% (median country-specific estimate: 3.1%; IQR: 0.9% 7.0%).
- To date, 39% (21 countries and terriotries) of the total 54 member states in the region of Americas have reported commuity tranmission at the national level.

GLOBAL UPDATES FROM LAST 24 HOURS

From WHO's summary concerning COVID-19:

- 142,451 new confirmed cases from 148 countries/territories/areas. Brazil, United States of America, India, Russian Federation, Pakistan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, Chile, Bangladesh, and Peru are the 10 countries reporting the highest number of new cases.
- 5,151 new deaths from 82 countries/territories/areas. Brazil, Mexico, United States of America, India, Chile, Peru, the Russian Federation, Pakistan, the United Kingdom, Egypt are the 10 countries reporting the highest number of new deaths.

* ERRATUM: The 19 June report's total number for global COVID-19 deaths was incorrectly reported due to a technical error (521,973). The correct number was 454,072.

GLOBAL

8,641,083

cases

460,214*

deaths

215

countries/areas/territories

PAHO

4,279,854

cases

219,144

deaths

54

countries/areas/territories

Table 1: Cumulative cases, deaths & crude case fatality rate (CFR%) among PAHO countries/territories with ≥ 10,000 cumulative cases.

Country/Territory	Cases Deaths		CFR(%)
United States	2,208,829	118,895	5.4%
Brazil	1,03 ² ,913	48,954	4.7%
Peru	247,925	7,660	3.1%
Chile	236,748	4,295	1.8%
Mexico	170,485	20,394	12.0%
Canada	100,629	8,346	8.3%
Colombia	63,276	2,045	3.2%
Ecuador	50,183	4,199	8.4%
Argentina	39,570	979	2.5%
Dominican Republic	25,778	655	2.5%
Panama	24,274	485	2.0%
Bolivia	22,476	715	3.2%
Guatemala	12,509	483	3.9%
Honduras	11,258	349	3.1%





WHO HIGHLIGHTS

WHO - <u>has published an Emergency Global Supply Chain System (COVID-19) catalogue</u>. This catalogue lists all medical devices, including personal protective equipment, medical equipment, medical consumables, single use devices, laboratory and test-related devices that may be requested through the COVID-19 Supply Portal.

PAHO HIGHLIGHTS

United States of America – The United States reported 36,617 cases on 20 June, the highest number of cases observed since 1 May. According to media reports, many of these new cases are occurring among people aged 21 – 30 years old with many clusters being linked to college parties and bars. Southern states like Louisiana, South Carolina and Mississippi are experiencing the increasing trends. NYTimes

Brazil – In the last 24 hours, Brazil reported 54,771 additional cases, the highest number observed in a single day for the country. According to Brazil's health ministry, the large jump is in part due to a lag in reporting from three states – Bahia, Rio de Janeiro and Sao Paulo. <u>UOL</u>. Brazil is the second country in the region of the Americas to surpass 1 million cases – the first was the United States – and is currently #1 globally for the highest daily number of cases reported.

Peru – In an effort to increase their capacity for molecular testing, the Peru Ministry of Health installed new laboratory equipment and expanded services at the headquarters of the Chorrillos National Institute of Health (INS). This new laboratory has the capacity to process up to six thousand samples per day. Currently, Peru has a network of 12 laboratories and a recent endowment of 250,000 molecular tests – a total of 450,000 tests is expected to be acquired soon by the MoH.

Costa Rica – The Ministry of Health canceled the third phase of reopening due to an increase in cases recently. This phase would have allowed opening of cinemas, theaters, museums and shops, as well as places of worship and extended hours of beaches. MoH

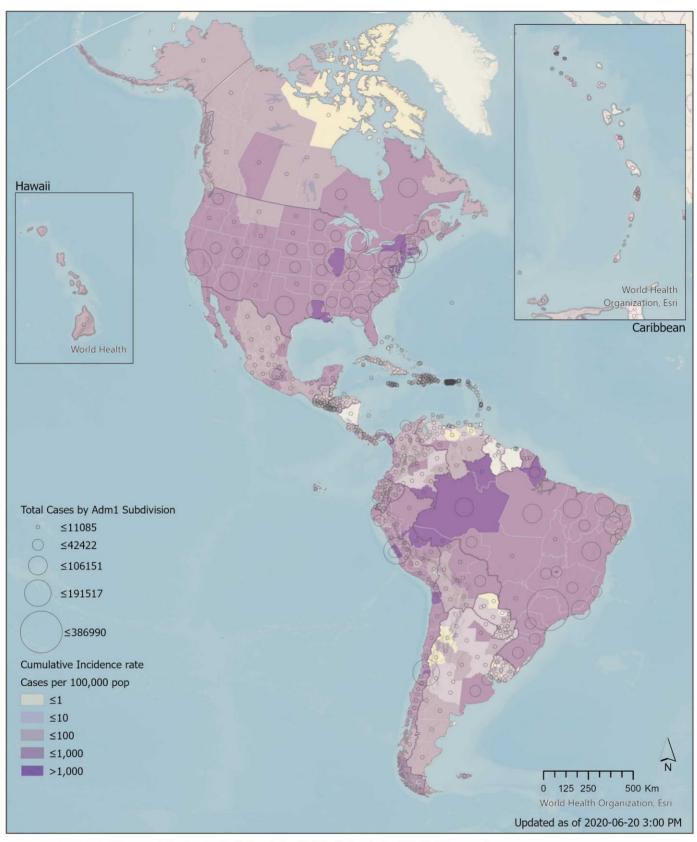
Honduras – Highlights from PAHO Honduras Country Situation Report No. 19. As of 19 June

- To date, a total of 10,739 confirmed cases including 343 deaths have been reported
- Of the total, 56% of the cases are male and the age-group between 20 to 39 years old contributed to 50% of the cases.
- Of the 343 deaths, 66% were among males. 55% were patients aged older than 60-years-old.
- The northern part of the country has been the most affected, primarily the departments of Cortés with 51% of positive cases nationwide (5,506 confirmed cases and 233 deaths) and Francisco Morazán with 33% of positive cases (3,533 confirmed cases and 67 deaths).
- Recently, there has been a considerable increase in the number of cases in the Yoro department with a case burden of 3% of the cases reported nationwide (382 confirmed cases and 10 deaths).
- There has also been an increase in the number of health care works who are infected. As of epidemiological week, 25, 815 HCWs have been affected.

Hospitalizations: In epidemiological week 25, a considerable increase in new positive cases was observed in most of the country's departments. Of the total number of patients diagnosed, 933 are currently hospitalized in the different hospitals nationwide: of which 590 are in stable condition, 295 in serious condition and 48 in care unit intensive. The most affected hospitals are those located in the Departments of Cortés and Francisco Morazán, which are practically reaching their maximum response capacity (65%-100%).

Testing: Delays in laboratory test results is still a challenge in the country. In response, during the epidemiological week 25, laboratory capacity was increased with regards to the number of tests processed per day (in the last 5 days, 1000 tests per day have been processed nationwide). However, it is important to mention that there is still a considerable number of laboratory tests accumulated and pending process, which means that the data that is presented daily does not necessarily reflect the true numbers for the day, if there are recent cases or results that were pending from previous weeks.

Map 1. Reported number of cumulative COVID-19 cases in the Region of the Americas and corresponding incidence rate (per 100,000 persons) by country/territory. As of 20 June 2020.

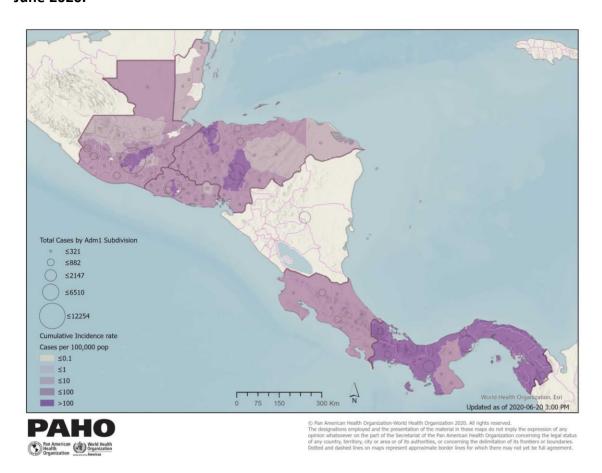




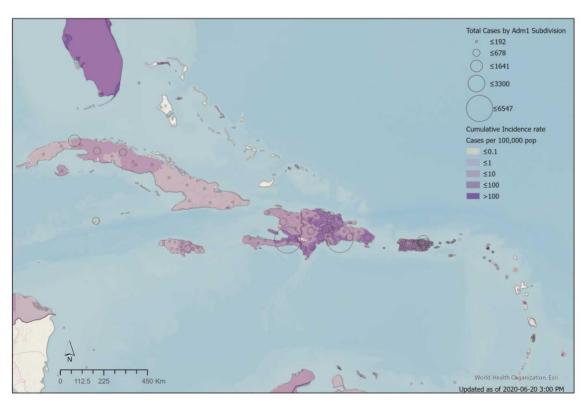
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The designations employed and the presentation of the material in these maps do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the Pan American Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

Map 2. Reported number of cumulative COVID-19 cases in the Central American sub-region and corresponding incidence rate (per 100,000 persons) by country/territory (sub-national level). As of 20 June 2020.



Map 3. Reported number of cumulative COVID-19 cases in the Caribbean sub-region and corresponding incidence rate (per 100,000 persons) by country/territory (sub-national level). As of 20 June 2020.







Cumulative COVID-19 cases and deaths reported by countries and territories in the Americas, as of 20 June 2020

Updated as of 3 PM

Sub-Region	Country/Territory	Cases	Deaths	Recovered	% Relative Increase in Cases	Transmission Type
	Canada	100,629	8,346	63,003	0%	Community transmission
North America	Mexico	170,485	20,394	127,332	3%	Community transmission
	United States of America (the)	2,208,829	118,895	606,459	2%	Community transmission
	Subtotal	2,479,943	147,635	796,794	2%	
	Belize	22	2	17	0%	Sporadic cases
	Costa Rica	2,058	12	982	6%	Clusters of cases
Central America	El Salvador	4,475	93	2,449	3%	Community transmission
	Guatemala	12,509	483	2,419	5%	Community transmission
	Honduras	11,258	349	1,214	5%	Community transmission
	Nicaragua	2,014	64	1,238	0%	Community transmission
	Panama	24,274	485	14,359	4%	Community transmission
	Subtotal	56,610	1,488	22,678	4%	Community transmission
	Argentina	39,570 22,476	979 715	12,206	5% 5%	Community transmission
	Bolivia (the Plurinational State of)			4,670	1	Community transmission
	Brazil	1,032,913	48,954	507,200	6%	Community transmission
	Chile	236,748	4,295	196,609	2%	Community transmission
	Colombia	63,276	2,045 4,199	23,988	5% 1%	Community transmission
South America	Ecuador	50,183	13	24,908		Community transmission
	Paraguay	1,362		791	2%	Community transmission
	Peru 	247,925	7,660	135,520	1%	Community transmission
	Uruguay	853	24	814	0%	Clusters of cases
	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	3,591	30	835	3%	Community transmission
	Subtotal	1,698,897	68,914	907,541	4%	
	Anguilla	3		3	0%	No Cases
	Antigua and Barbuda	26	3	22	0%	Clusters of cases
	Aruba	101	3	98	0%	No cases
	Bahamas (the)	104	11	74	0%	Clusters of cases
	Barbados	97	7	85	0%	Clusters of cases
	Bermuda	146	9	132	1%	Clusters of cases
	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius, and Saba	7		7	0%	No cases
	Cayman Islands	195	1	143	1%	Clusters of cases
	Cuba	2,309	85	2,071	0%	Clusters of cases
	Curacao	23 18	1	20 18	0%	Sporadic cases
	Dominica	-	GEE		0%	Clusters of cases
	Dominican Republic (the)	25,778 13	655	14,957 13	3% 0%	Community transmission
Caribbean and Atlantic Ocean Islands	Falkland Islands (the) [Malvinas] French Guiana	2,163	5	890	10%	No Cases Community transmission
	Grenada	23	3	23	0%	Clusters of cases
	Guadeloupe	174	14	157	0%	Clusters of cases
	Guyana	183	12	102	0%	Clusters of cases
	Haiti	4,980	87	24	1%	Community transmission
	Jamaica	652	10	458	2%	Clusters of cases
	Martinique	236	14	98	7%	Clusters of cases
	Montserrat	11	1	8	0%	No Cases
	Puerto Rico	6,463	147		4%	Community transmission
	Saint Barthelemy	6		6	0%	No Cases
	Saint Kitts and Nevis	15	-	15	0%	No Cases
	Saint Lucia	19	-	18	0%	Sporadic cases
	Saint Martin	42	3	36	0%	Sporadic cases
	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	1		1	0%	No Cases
	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	29		26	0%	Sporadic cases
	Sint Maarten	77	15	62	0%	Sporadic cases
	Suriname	293	8	72	6%	Clusters of cases
	Trinidad and Tobago	123	8	109	0%	Sporadic cases
	Turks and Caicos	12	1	10	0%	No Cases
	Virgin Islands (UK)	8	1	7	0%	No Cases
	Virgin Islands (US)	74	6	64	1%	Clusters of cases
	Subtotal	44,404	1,107	19,829	3%	
	Total	4,279,854	219,144	1,746,842	3%	

NOTES: Case and death counts may include both confirmed and probable classifications depending on the reporting Member State. Recovered counts as indicated and defined by reporting Member States.

To date, rapid diagnostic tests (RDTs) are not recommended for use by WHO.

Data is updated on a weekly basis for Guadeloupe, Martinique, Nicaragua, Saint Barthelemy, and Saint Martin.

United States of America: Case and death counts includes both confirmed and probable classifications, as published on the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (US CDC) website on 18 June (for data confirmed at 16:00 EST the previous day). Excludes counts for Guam, Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and the United States Virgin Islands. Source: https://bit.ly/2WJN2dd. Recovered counts as reported by state and territorial health authorities, available at the COVID Tracking Project https://bit.ly/2ztbRC6

Chile: Confirmed cases include both symptomatic and asymptomatic PCR-positive cases, as defined by Chile MoH. Recovered cases are calculated as the total number of cases minus active cases and deaths. Available at: https://bit.ly/2KQ99Jw.

Ecuador: Aggregated case total as reported by the Ecuador Ministry of Public Health (41227 positive by RT-PCR + 8956 by RDTs). To date, these RDTs are not recommended for use by WHO. The Ecuador Ministry of Public Health reports an additional 2866 'probable deaths' under investigation that are not included in this table. Recovered counts are the sum of the recovered patients, hospital discharges, and epidemiological discharges as per the Ecuador Ministry of Public Health. Available at: https://bit.lv/2RZtqiR

Mexico: Recovered counts as reported by the Mexico MoH, as defined as all those positive for SARS-CoV-2 with a symptom onset date of more than 14 days, with no date of death, available at: https://bit.ly/3blOdz0

Peru: Aggregated case total as reported by the Peru MoH (59312 by RT-PCR + 188613 by RDTs). To date, these RDTs are not recommended for use by WHO.

Puerto Rico: Aggregated case total as reported by the Puerto Rico Department of Health (DoH); 1531 were positive by RT-PCR and 4932 were positive by serological tests. Total deaths include probable deaths. Available at: https://bit.ly/2VvjksQ