

## Global & Regional Update

### PAHO UPDATES

- In the **Region of the Americas**, an additional 58,250 cases and 1,981 deaths were reported in the past 24 hours, representing a 2% relative increase in cases and a 1% relative increase in deaths, compared to the previous day.
- Countries reporting the highest numbers of **new cases** ( $\geq 1,000$ ) compared with the previous day are: **Brazil** (20,647 additional cases, 2% increase), the **United States of America** (18,514 additional cases, 1% increase), **Chile** (5,013 additional cases, 3% increase), **Mexico** (3,427 additional cases, 2% increase), **Peru** (3,256 additional cases, 1% increase), **Colombia** (2,124 additional cases, 4% increase), and **Argentina** (1,208 additional cases, 4% increase).
- Compared to the previous day, the following countries/territories have a **relative increase in cases**  $> 5\%$ : **Suriname** (13%, 28 additional cases) and **French Guiana** (7%, 95 additional cases).
- **Guatemala** is the 13<sup>th</sup> country in the Region of the Americas to report over **10,000 cumulative cases**.
- A total of 21 (39%) countries/territories are **reporting Community Transmission**.
- The **United States of America** accounts for 54% of all cases and 56% of all deaths, and **Brazil** accounts for 23% of all cases and 21% of all deaths, for the Region of the Americas. Combined, these two countries account for 77% of **all cases** and 77% of **all deaths** currently reported in the Region of the Americas.
- Countries reporting the highest numbers of **new deaths** ( $\geq 100$ ) are **Brazil** (627 additional deaths, 1% increase), the **United States of America** (496 additional deaths,  $< 1\%$  increase), **Mexico** (439 additional deaths, 3% increase), and **Peru** (172 additional deaths, 3% increase).
- Compared to the previous day, the following countries/territories have a **relative increase in deaths**  $> 5\%$ : **French Guiana** (67%, 2 additional death) and **Suriname** (50%, 2 additional death).
- The **pooled crude case-fatality estimate** (the number of reported deaths divided by the reported cases) **in the Region of the Americas is 5.3%** (median country-specific estimate: 3.1%; IQR: 0.9% - 7.2%).

### GLOBAL

8,000,041

cases

436,777

deaths

215

countries/areas/territories

### PAHO

3,899,859

cases

205,555

deaths

54

countries/areas/territories

**Table 1: Cumulative cases, deaths & crude case fatality rate (CFR%) among PAHO countries/territories with  $\geq 10,000$  cumulative cases.**

Country/Territory	Cases	Deaths	CFR (%)
United States	2,098,106	115,980	5.5%
Brazil	888,271	43,959	4.9%
Peru	232,992	6,860	2.9%
Chile	184,449	3,383	1.8%
Mexico	150,264	17,580	11.7%
Canada	99,147	8,175	8.2%
Colombia	53,063	1,726	3.3%
Ecuador	47,943	3,970	8.3%
Argentina	32,785	862	2.6%
Dominican Republic	23,686	615	2.6%
Panama	21,422	448	2.1%
Bolivia	19,073	632	3.3%
Guatemala	10,272	399	3.9%

### GLOBAL UPDATES FROM LAST 24 HOURS

- Globally, total cases reported have now surpassed eight million.

From WHO's summary concerning COVID-19:

- 132,581 new confirmed cases from 140 countries/territories/areas. **United States of America, Brazil, India, Russian Federation, Chile, Pakistan, Peru, South Africa, Saudi Arabia, and Mexico** are the 10 countries reporting the highest number of new cases.
- 3,920 new deaths from 79 countries/territories/areas. **Brazil, United States of America, Mexico, India, Chile, Peru, Russian Federation, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Pakistan, and Egypt** are the 10 countries reporting the highest number of new deaths.

## PAHO HIGHLIGHTS

Governments updates on **social distancing and travel related measures:**

**Costa Rica** - The [Ministry of Health](#) has reviewed the epidemiological situation and determined that several districts will continue on 'orange alert' until 24 June in order to limit COVID-19 transmission and flatten the curve. Two areas have been downgraded to 'yellow alert'. A review of operations in the agricultural sector is also ongoing.

## COUNTRY UPDATE

### PERU

As of today, 16 June 2020, there are 232,992 reported cases, 6,860 deaths, and 119,409 recovered cases of COVID-19 in Peru.

From Peru's Situational Report number 19, 12 June 2020:

The first case of Coronavirus COVID-19 was identified in Peru on 6 March 2020. The spread has been rapid and lead to community transmission. On 16 March, the Peruvian Government declared a State of National Emergency, implementing a compulsory population-wide stay-at-home order and a curfew. These guidelines have been extended until 30 June, 2020.

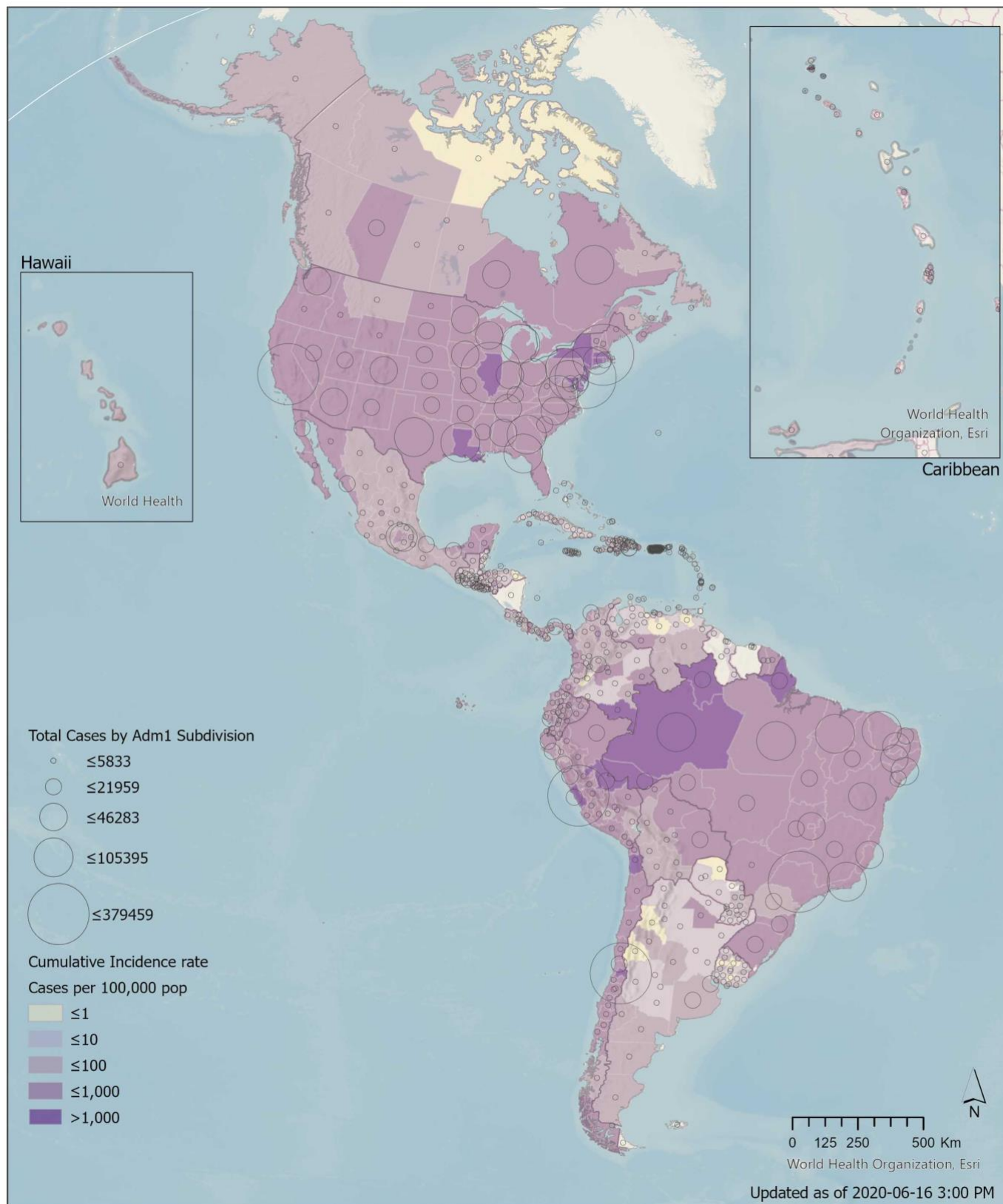
On 28 January, PAHO/WHO in Peru alerted the incident management team and prepared the PAHO/WHO Action Plan to provide an emergency response plan to the Ministry of Health and other national authorities for surveillance, laboratory capacity, medical assistance services, infection prevention control, clinical management and risk communication.

### Country in Numbers

- 1 315,417 \* samples taken
  - 183,143 molecular tests (PCR tests)
  - 1 132,274 serology tests (antibody tests)
- 220,749 Cases confirmed by PCR and Rapid Diagnostic Test (RDT)
  - 51,605 PCR (+)
  - 169,144 RDT (+)
- 10,121 hospitalized COVID-19 cases
- 1,089 cases in intensive care (ICU) with Mechanical Ventilation (MV)
- 107,133 discharged from hospital
- 62.30% of cases are among men
- 60% of cases are among adults
- 6,308 deceased
  - 3.8% adjusted case fatality
- 1,246 ICU beds available nationwide with ventilators
  - 1089 occupied
  - 157 available

Deaths from COVID-19 increased steadily since the start of the pandemic. In the 7 days prior to the report, the average number of daily reported deaths increased to 166 (from 133 in the previous week) as of 12 June 2020. On 11 June the highest number of reported deaths was recorded to date, 216 individuals

**Map 1. Reported number of cumulative COVID-19 cases in the Region of the Americas and corresponding incidence rate (per 100,000 persons) by country/territory. As of 16 June 2020.**

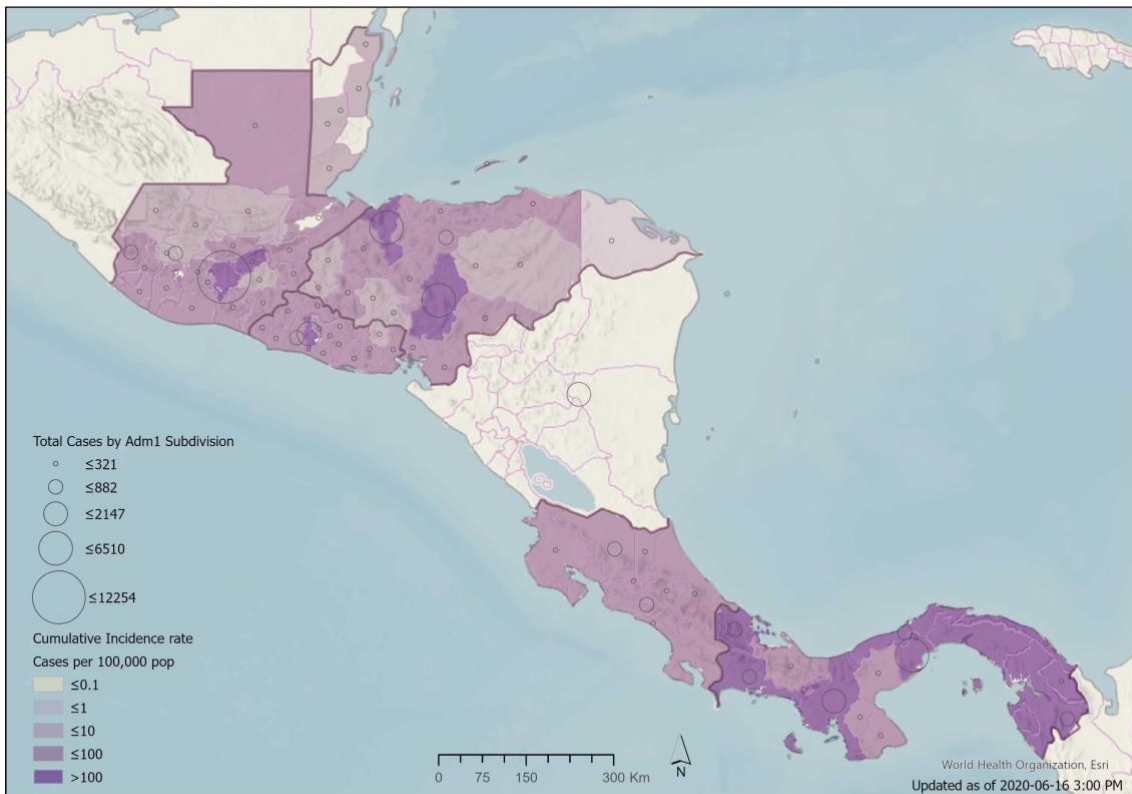


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**Map 2. Reported number of cumulative COVID-19 cases in the Central American sub-region and corresponding incidence rate (per 100,000 persons) by country/territory (sub-national level). As of 16 June 2020.**

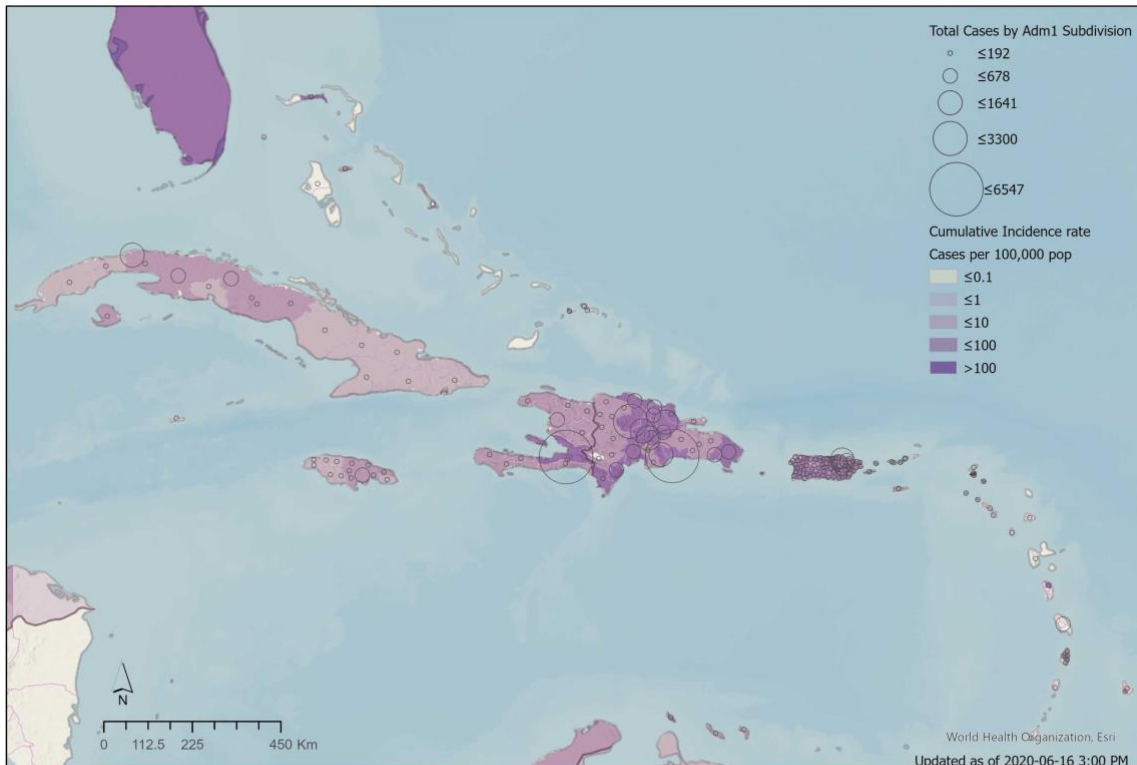


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**Map 3. Reported number of cumulative COVID-19 cases in the Caribbean sub-region and corresponding incidence rate (per 100,000 persons) by country/territory (sub-national level). As of 15 June 2020.**



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## Cumulative COVID-19 cases and deaths reported by countries and territories in the Americas, as of 16 June 2020

Updated as of 3 PM

Sub-Region	Country/Territory	Cases	Deaths	Recovered	% Relative Increase in Cases	Transmission Type
North America	Canada	99,147	8,175	61,042	0%	Community transmission
	Mexico	150,264	17,580	113,006	2%	Community transmission
	United States of America (the)	2,098,106	115,980	576,082	1%	Community transmission
	<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,347,517</b>	<b>141,735</b>	<b>750,130</b>	<b>1%</b>	
Central America	Belize	21	2	16	0%	Sporadic cases
	Costa Rica	1,744	12	771	2%	Clusters of cases
	El Salvador	3,941	76	2,041	3%	Community transmission
	Guatemala	10,272	399	1,966	4%	Community transmission
	Honduras	9,178	322	1,025	4%	Community transmission
	Nicaragua	1,655	55	953	0%	Community transmission
	Panama	21,422	448	13,766	4%	Community transmission
	<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>48,233</b>	<b>1,314</b>	<b>20,538</b>	<b>3%</b>	
South America	Argentina	32,785	862	10,174	4%	Community transmission
	Bolivia (the Plurinational State of)	19,073	632	3,430	3%	Community transmission
	Brazil	888,271	43,959	412,252	2%	Community transmission
	Chile	184,449	3,383	156,232	3%	Community transmission
	Colombia	53,063	1,726	19,952	4%	Community transmission
	Ecuador	47,943	3,970	23,684	1%	Community transmission
	Paraguay	1,303	12	699	1%	Community transmission
	Peru	232,992	6,860	119,409	1%	Community transmission
	Uruguay	848	23	792	0%	Clusters of cases
	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	3,062	26	835	3%	Community transmission
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,463,789</b>	<b>61,453</b>	<b>747,459</b>	<b>2%</b>		
Caribbean and Atlantic Ocean Islands	Anguilla	3		3	0%	Sporadic cases
	Antigua and Barbuda	26	3	22	0%	Clusters of cases
	Aruba	101	3	98	0%	No cases
	Bahamas (the)	104	11	72	0%	Clusters of cases
	Barbados	97	7	83	0%	Clusters of cases
	Bermuda	144	9	127	0%	Clusters of cases
	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius, and Saba	7		7	0%	No cases
	Cayman Islands	187	1	115	0%	Clusters of cases
	Cuba	2,273	84	1,994	0%	Clusters of cases
	Curacao	22	1	19	0%	Sporadic cases
	Dominica	18		16	0%	Clusters of cases
	Dominican Republic (the)	23,686	615	14,133	2%	Community transmission
	Falkland Islands (the) [Malvinas]	13		13	0%	Clusters of cases
	French Guiana	1,421	5	619	7%	Community transmission
	Grenada	23		22	0%	Clusters of cases
	Guadeloupe	171	14	157	0%	Clusters of cases
	Guyana	159	12	99	0%	Clusters of cases
	Haiti	4,441	76	24	3%	Community transmission
	Jamaica	621	10	430	1%	Clusters of cases
	Martinique	202	14	98	0%	Clusters of cases
	Montserrat	11	1	8	0%	Sporadic cases
	Puerto Rico	5,951	147		1%	Community transmission
	Saint Barthelemy	6		6	0%	No Cases
	Saint Kitts and Nevis	15		15	0%	Sporadic cases
	Saint Lucia	19		18	0%	Sporadic cases
	Saint Martin	42	3	36	2%	Sporadic cases
	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	1		1	0%	No Cases
	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	27		25	0%	Sporadic cases
Sint Maarten	77	15	62	0%	Sporadic cases	
Suriname	236	6	48	13%	Clusters of cases	
Trinidad and Tobago	123	8	109	0%	Sporadic cases	
Turks and Caicos	12	1	10	0%	Sporadic cases	
Virgin Islands (UK)	8	1	7	0%	Sporadic cases	
Virgin Islands (US)	73	6	64	1%	Clusters of cases	
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>40,320</b>	<b>1,053</b>	<b>18,560</b>	<b>2%</b>		
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,899,859</b>	<b>205,555</b>	<b>1,536,687</b>	<b>2%</b>		

Table notes on the next page

**NOTES:** Case and death counts may include both confirmed and probable classifications depending on the reporting Member State. Recovered counts as indicated and defined by reporting Member States. To date, rapid diagnostic tests (RDTs) are not recommended for use by WHO. Data is updated on a weekly basis for Guadeloupe, Martinique, Nicaragua, Saint Barthelemy, and Saint Martin.

**United States of America:** Case and death counts includes both confirmed and probable classifications, as published on the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (US CDC) website on 16 June (for data confirmed at 16:00 EST the previous day). Excludes counts for Guam, Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, and the United States Virgin Islands. Source: <https://bit.ly/2WJN2dd>. Recovered counts as reported by state and territorial health authorities, available at the COVID Tracking Project <https://bit.ly/2ztbRC6>

**Chile:** Confirmed cases include both symptomatic and asymptomatic PCR-positive cases, as defined by Chile MoH. Recovered cases are calculated as the total number of cases minus active cases and deaths. Available at: <https://bit.ly/2KQ99Jw>.

**Ecuador:** Aggregated case total as reported by the Ecuador Ministry of Public Health (38,987 positive by RT-PCR + 8,956 by RDTs). To date, these RDTs are not recommended for use by WHO. The Ecuador Ministry of Public Health reports an additional 2,683 'probable deaths' under investigation that are not included in this table. Recovered counts are the sum of the recovered patients, hospital discharges, and epidemiological discharges as per the Ecuador Ministry of Public Health. Available at: <https://bit.ly/2RZtqjR>

**Mexico:** Recovered counts as reported by the Mexico MoH, as defined as all those positive for SARS-CoV-2 with a symptom onset date of more than 14 days, with no date of death, available at: <https://bit.ly/3blOdz0>

**Peru:** Aggregated case total as reported by the Peru MoH (54,803 by RT-PCR + 178,189 by RDTs). To date, these RDTs are not recommended for use by WHO.

**Puerto Rico:** Aggregated case total as reported by the Puerto Rico Department of Health (DoH); 1,479 were positive by RT-PCR and 4,472 were positive by serological tests. Total deaths include probable deaths. Available at: <https://bit.ly/2VvjksQ>